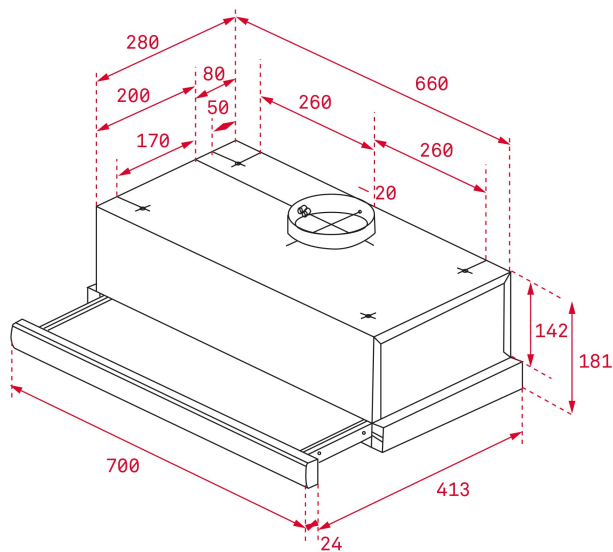




Thép không gỉ